

Oregon Early Childhood Diagnostic Crosswalk

Guidance Document

Bridging the Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood (DC:0-5), the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition (DSM 5), and the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, tenth revision (ICD 10) to aid behavioral health providers with developmentally appropriate diagnoses.

It is important to note that Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) coverage in Oregon expanded January 1, 2023. OHA and CCOs must cover all medically necessary and medically appropriate services for OHP members under age 21, regardless of placement on the Prioritized List of Health Services. Medical necessity and medical appropriateness are determined on a case-by-case basis, taking into account the member's needs. For more information on EPSDT: <https://www.oregon.gov/oha/hsd/ohp/pages/epsdt.aspx>

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Crosswalk between the DC 0-5¹, the DSM-5² and the ICD 10³
Early Childhood Mental Health (Birth to Five Years Old) Diagnoses

Neurodevelopmental Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Comments
Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (36 months and older)	Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder	314.00-314.01	Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder	F90.0-F90.02	First line therapy is evidence-based, structured “parent-behavior training”.
Overactivity Disorder of Toddlerhood (<i>Only between 24-36 months of age</i>)	Unspecified Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder	314.01	Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Unspecified type	F90. 9	
Tourette’s Disorder	Tourette’s Disorder	307.23	Tourette’s Disorder	F95.2	Listed under Obsessive Compulsive disorders in the DC: 0-5
Motor or Vocal Tic Disorder	Tic Disorders (<i>Transient, or Persistent motor/vocal</i>)	307.21-307.22	Tic disorders	F95.0-F95.1, F95.9	
Autism Spectrum Disorder	Autism Spectrum Disorder	299.00	Childhood Autism	F84.0, F84.3-F84.9	Requires specialized training and may be out of the scope of practice
Early Atypical Autism Spectrum	No equivalent diagnosis	No code available	Pervasive Developmental	F84.9	

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Disorder (<i>Only between 9 and 36 months of age</i>)			Disorder, Unspecified		for QMHP providers
Global Developmental Delay	No equivalent diagnosis	No code available	Pervasive Developmental Disorder, other	F84.8	
Diagnosis					
-Developmental Language Disorder -Language Disorder -Developmental Disorder of Speech and Language, Unspecified (F80.9)					
Developmental Coordination Disorder	Developmental Coordination Disorder	Developmental Disorder of Motor Function (<i>Developmental Coordination Disorder</i>) F82			
Other Neurodevelopmental Disorder	Unspecified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	Unspecified Disorder of Psychological Development (F88)			
Sensory Over-Responsivity Disorder	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder (F89)			
Sensory Under-Responsivity Disorder	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder (F89)			
Other Sensory Processing Disorder	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder	Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder (F89)			

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Anxiety Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Comments
Separation Anxiety	Separation Anxiety Disorder	309.21	Separation Anxiety Disorder of Childhood	F93.0	
Social Anxiety Disorder (<i>Social Phobia</i>)	Social Anxiety Disorder	300.23	Social Anxiety Disorder	F40.10	
Inhibition to Novelty Disorder	Other Specified Anxiety Disorder	300.9	Other Specified Anxiety Disorder	F41.8	Must be under 24 months of age
Other Anxiety Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	Other Specified Anxiety Disorder	300.9	Other Specified Anxiety Disorder	F41.8	
Generalized Anxiety Disorder	Generalized Anxiety Disorder	300.02	Generalized Anxiety Disorder	F41.1	
Selective Mutism	Selective Mutism	312.23	Selective Mutism	F94.0	

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Mood Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Comments
Depressive Disorder of Early Childhood	Major Depressive Disorder, Single Episode	296.23	Severe Depressive Episode without psychotic Symptoms	F32.2	Rule out ADHD, Trauma, Anxiety, Autism and Conduct Disorder
	Moderate Depressive Episode	296.22	Moderate Depressive Episode	F32.1	
	Mild Depressive Episode	296.21	Mild Depressive Episode	F32.0	
Disorder of Dysregulated Anger and Aggression of Early Childhood	Other Specified Depressive Disorder	311	Other specified persistent mood disorder	F34.89	Disruptive Mood Dysregulation Disorder, 296.99 (F34.8) — not to be used for children under 6 yrs.
Other Mood Disorder of Early Childhood	Unspecified Depressive disorder	311	Unspecified mood [affective] disorder	F39	
Depressive Disorder of Early Childhood	Persistent Depressive Disorder	300.4	Dysthymic Disorder	F34.1	

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Obsessive Compulsive and Related Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Comments
Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	301.4	Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	F42.2	
Trichotillomania	Trichotillomania	312.39	Trichotillomania	F63.3	
Skin Picking Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	Excoriation (<i>skin-picking disorder</i>)	698.4	Excoriation (<i>skin-picking disorder</i>)	L98.1	
Other Obsessive Compulsive and Related Disorders	Other Obsessive Compulsive and Related Disorders	300.3	Obsessive-compulsive disorder, unspecified	F42.9	

Sleep Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	ICD-10 Description
Sleep Onset Disorder	Insomnia Disorder	Nonorganic Insomnia (F51.0)

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Night Waking Disorder	Insomnia Disorder	Nonorganic Insomnia (F51.0)
Partial Arousal Sleep Disorder	Non-Rapid Eye Movement Sleep Arousal Disorders — Sleep terror type	Sleep Terrors (F51.4)
Nightmare Disorder of Early Childhood	Nightmare Disorder	Sleep Terrors (F51.5)

Eating Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Comments
Pica	Pica	307.52	Pica of Infancy and Childhood	F98.3	In children under 24 months, differentiate from developmentally appropriate mouthing
Undereating Disorder	Avoidant/ Restrictive Food Intake Disorder	307.59	Other specified eating disorder	F50.89	

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Overeating Disorder	Unspecified Feeding or Eating Disorder	307.50	Eating Disorder, Unspecified	F50.9	Must be over 24 months of age
Atypical Eating Disorder (<i>Rumination</i>)	Rumination Disorder	307.53	Rumination Disorder of Infancy and Childhood	F98.21	
Atypical Eating Disorder (<i>Hoarding</i>)	Other Specified Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorder	309.89	Other reaction to severe Stress	F43.8	Must have documented food hoarding in response to stressor. Not to be confused to DSM-5 Hoarding Disorder 300.3 (ICD 10- F42)

Crying Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	ICD-10 Description
Excessive Crying Disorder	No equivalent diagnosis	Nonspecific Symptoms Peculiar to Infancy (<i>Excessive Crying in Infants; R68.11</i>)

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Other Sleep, Eating, and Excessive Crying Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	Other Specified Feeding or Eating Disorder Other Specified Sleep-Wake Disorder	Other Eating Disorders Other Nonorganic Sleep Disorders
Excessive Crying Disorder	None listed	Excessive Crying of infant, R68.11

Elimination Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Comments
No applicable diagnosis	Encopresis	307.7	Encopresis not due to a substance or known physiological condition	F98.1	Developmental age over 4 years Rule out Medical Condition and Anxiety
	Enuresis	307.6	Enuresis not due to a substance or known physiological condition	F98.0	

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Trauma, Stress and Deprivation Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Comments
Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder	Acute Stress Reaction	308.3	Acute Stress Reaction	F43.0	
	Post-traumatic Stress disorder for Children 6 years and under	309.81	Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder	F43.10	
Reactive Attachment Disorder	Reactive Attachment Disorder	313.89	Reactive Attachment Disorder	F94.1	
Disinhibited Social Engagement Disorder	Disinhibited Social Engagement Disorder	313.89	Disinhibited Attachment Disorder of Childhood	F94.2	
No applicable diagnosis	-Child physical abuse -Child Sexual Abuse	V61.21	Mental Health Services for victim of child abuse by parent	Z69.010	

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	-Child Neglect -Child psychological abuse		Mental Health Services for victim of non-parental child abuse	Z69.020	Reimbursable as primary diagnoses
Other Trauma, Stress, and Deprivation Disorder	Unspecified Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorder	309.89	Reaction to Severe Stress, Unspecified	F43.8	Z63.4 Disappearance and death of family member reimbursable as a primary diagnosis
Complicated Grief Disorder	Persistent Complex Bereavement Disorder	V62.82	Disappearance or death of family member	Z63.4	

Other Stress Related Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Comments
Adjustment Disorder	Adjustment Disorder w/ Depressed mood; w/ Anxiety; w/ Anxiety and depressed mood;	309.0; 309.24; 309.28;	Adjustment Disorder w/ Depressed mood; w/ Anxiety; w/ Anxiety and Depressed mood;	F43.21, F43.22, F43.23,	

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	w/ Disturbance of conduct; w/ Mixed disturbance of emotion and conduct; unspecified	309.3, 309.4; 309.9	w/ Disturbance of conduct; w/ Mixed disturbance of emotion and conduct; unspecified	F43.24, F43.25, F43.20	
No applicable Diagnosis	Personal (past) history of physical or sexual abuse or psychological abuse	V15.41; V15.42	Personal (past) history of physical or sexual abuse or psychological abuse	Z62.810; Z62.811; Z62.812	Reimbursable as primary diagnoses

Relationship Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Comments
Relationship Specific Disorder of Infancy/Early Childhood	Parent-Child Relational Problem	V61.20	Parent-Child Problem NOS	Z62.820	Reimbursable as primary diagnoses. Refers to the primary caregiver of the child
No applicable Diagnosis	High Expressed Emotion Level within Family	V61.8	Other Specified Problems related	Z63.8	(<i>biological, adoptive, foster</i>)

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			to the Primary Support Group		<i>parent or another adult who fulfills a parental role for the child)</i>
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Disruptive Impulse-Control and Conduct Disorders

DC: 0-5 Diagnosis	DSM-5 Description	DSM-5 code	ICD-10 Description	ICD-10 code	Comments
No applicable diagnosis No applicable diagnosis	Oppositional Defiant Disorder	313.81	Oppositional Defiant Disorder	F91.3	Guideline 152
	Unspecified Disruptive, Impulse control and Conduct Disorder	312.9	Unspecified Conduct Disorder	F91.9	Guideline 152 5 yrs. and younger only

¹ Diagnostic Classification of Mental Health and Developmental Disorders of Infancy and Early Childhood (DC: 0-5) by Zero to Three https://myzerotothree.force.com/s/store?_ga=2.211793564.863072400.1618793681-269639509.1613586768#/store/browse/cat/a32f4000003gsBAAQ/tiles

² Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth edition, (DSM-5); <http://www.dsm5.org/psychiatrists/practice/dsm>

³ International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD), 10th revision <https://www.cms.gov/medicare/icd-10/2021-icd-10-cm>

⁴ Oregon’s legislature approved funding for lines 1-472 of the prioritized list for January 1, 2022. <https://www.oregon.gov/oha/HPA/DSI-HERC/Pages/Prioritized-List.aspx>

Oregon Early Childhood Diagnostic Crosswalk available at: <https://www.oregon.gov/oha/HSD/BH-Child-Family/Pages/Early-Childhood.aspx>