

**TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Percents), Oregon Resident Births, 2011**

Characteristic	Total Births	Single Mention Race							Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Other/ Unk.	Mult. Races	
<b>All Births - Mother</b>									
Total Births .....	45,136	30,888	934	532	2,103	271	95	1,378	8,718
First Trimester Care ....	75.1	78.1	65.3	63.0	79.3	39.6	71.7	69.9	66.9
Inadequate Care <sup>2</sup> .....	5.4	4.6	8.7	12.4	4.5	23.4	6.5	7.4	6.7
No Prenatal Care .....	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.4	2.6	2.2	1.3	0.8
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	3.7	4.7	1.8	2.6	1.3	1.1	5.3	2.8	1.1
Primary Cesarean .....	17.1	17.7	18.6	16.5	20.4	20.3	10.5	20.8	13.7
Repeat Cesarean .....	11.7	10.9	13.5	14.3	13.4	18.5	9.5	13.2	13.4
Multiple Births .....	3.3	3.4	4.4	2.8	4.3	2.6	5.3	2.9	2.3
Tobacco Use .....	10.7	13.0	9.0	20.1	1.6	5.9	7.6	20.1	3.0
Overweight/Obese <sup>3</sup> ....	48.4	46.3	53.5	62.3	23.8	75.1	51.1	53.7	58.9
<b>All Births - Infant</b>									
Preterm Births <sup>4</sup> .....	7.4	7.3	9.6	9.8	7.7	8.1	4.2	9.1	7.2
Very Low Birthweight <sup>5</sup>	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.1
Low Birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.1	5.8	10.2	7.3	8.0	7.7	7.4	6.2	6.3
Fetal Macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	10.9	11.8	6.4	13.0	5.6	11.4	11.6	10.5	9.6
5 Minute Apgar < 7 .....	2.7	2.9	4.9	2.3	1.8	2.2	3.2	3.3	2.2
<b>Mothers Born in the U.S.</b>									
Total Births .....	35,773	29,128	633	529	409	96	60	1,293	3,447
First Trimester Care ....	77.0	78.8	69.2	62.8	80.3	61.7	74.1	70.4	68.1
Inadequate Care <sup>2</sup> .....	5.0	4.4	6.2	12.3	4.6	11.8	5.2	6.9	7.4
No Prenatal Care .....	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	—	—	1.3	0.8
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	4.3	4.7	1.9	2.6	2.9	2.1	6.7	2.7	2.1
Primary Cesarean .....	17.9	17.9	20.1	16.3	20.0	18.8	11.7	21.0	16.4
Repeat Cesarean .....	11.2	11.0	13.1	14.2	11.0	15.6	13.3	13.1	11.0
Multiple Births .....	3.4	3.4	4.6	2.8	6.8	—	5.0	2.9	3.2
Tobacco Use .....	13.2	13.6	12.7	20.2	5.7	11.5	10.3	21.1	7.0
Overweight/Obese <sup>3</sup> ....	48.5	46.9	57.3	62.7	37.1	75.5	50.8	54.7	56.7
<b>Infants of Mothers Born in the U.S.</b>									
Preterm Births <sup>4</sup> .....	7.6	7.3	10.1	9.7	9.5	5.2	1.7	9.0	8.3
Very Low Birthweight <sup>5</sup>	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.4
Low Birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.2	5.9	11.1	7.2	9.3	4.2	10.0	6.0	7.3
Fetal Macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	11.2	11.7	4.4	13.0	4.9	11.5	11.7	10.8	9.0
5 Minute Apgar < 7 .....	2.9	2.9	5.1	2.3	1.5	1.0	5.0	3.4	2.6

— Quantity is zero.  
See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Percents), Oregon Resident Births, 2011 (Continued)**

Characteristic	Total Births	Single Mention Race							Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other/Unk.	Mult. Races	
<b>Mothers Born Outside the U.S.</b>									
Total Births .....	9,363	1,760	301	3	1,694	175	35	85	5,271
First Trimester Care ....	67.6	67.2	56.9	100.0	79.1	27.6	67.6	62.7	66.1
Inadequate Care <sup>2</sup> .....	7.0	7.5	14.0	33.3	4.5	29.7	8.8	15.9	6.3
No Prenatal Care .....	0.8	0.6	1.4	–	0.3	4.1	5.9	1.2	0.8
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	1.3	4.1	1.7	–	0.9	0.6	2.9	3.5	0.4
Primary Cesarean .....	14.1	13.9	15.6	66.7	20.4	21.1	8.6	17.6	11.9
Repeat Cesarean .....	13.7	9.4	14.3	33.3	14.0	20.0	2.9	15.3	14.9
Multiple Births .....	2.6	3.6	4.0	–	3.7	4.0	5.7	2.4	1.8
Tobacco Use .....	1.0	2.8	1.4	–	0.7	2.9	2.9	5.9	0.4
Overweight/Obese <sup>3</sup> ....	47.9	36.5	45.2	–	20.6	74.8	51.5	37.8	60.4
<b>Infants of Mothers Born Outside the U.S.</b>									
Preterm Births <sup>4</sup> .....	6.7	6.0	8.6	33.3	7.2	9.7	8.6	10.6	6.4
Very Low Birthweight <sup>5</sup>	1.0	1.4	2.3	33.3	0.7	1.7	–	–	0.9
Low Birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.1	5.1	8.3	33.3	7.7	9.7	2.9	8.2	5.6
Fetal Macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	9.8	12.6	10.6	–	5.7	11.4	11.4	7.1	10.0
5 Minute Apgar < 7 .....	2.1	2.5	4.7	–	1.9	2.9	–	2.4	1.9

– Quantity is zero.

<sup>1</sup> Hispanic includes any mention of race.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 5 prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.

<sup>3</sup> Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m<sup>2</sup>.

<sup>4</sup> Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.

<sup>5</sup> Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).

<sup>6</sup> Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).

<sup>7</sup> Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Continued)  
(Percents), Oregon Resident Births, 2011**

Characteristic	Total Births	Multiple Mention Race and Ethnicity							
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Other	Unk.	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
<b>All Births - Mother</b>									
Total Births .....	45,136	39,004	1,339	1,443	2,600	461	1,691	446	8,718
First Trimester Care ....	75.1	75.9	66.2	66.9	78.2	47.6	67.4	71.5	66.9
Inadequate Care <sup>2</sup> .....	5.4	5.0	9.0	9.2	5.0	18.2	7.7	7.2	6.7
No Prenatal Care .....	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.4	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.8
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	3.7	4.0	2.6	3.0	1.7	1.5	0.8	4.3	1.1
Primary Cesarean .....	17.1	17.1	17.6	18.9	20.2	23.9	13.8	15.7	13.7
Repeat Cesarean .....	11.7	11.4	12.8	13.9	13.5	15.8	15.5	9.0	13.4
Multiple Births .....	3.3	3.2	4.1	2.3	4.0	4.3	2.5	2.0	2.3
Tobacco Use .....	10.7	11.6	12.4	21.3	3.3	9.4	2.9	5.0	3.0
Overweight/Obese <sup>3</sup> ....	48.4	48.6	55.1	59.3	27.7	69.9	58.4	54.8	58.9
<b>All Births - Infant</b>									
Preterm Births <sup>4</sup> .....	7.4	7.2	9.6	9.0	8.0	10.0	9.1	4.1	7.2
Very Low Birthweight <sup>5</sup>	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.4	1.1
Low Birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.1	5.9	9.9	6.2	7.7	8.0	8.3	3.8	6.3
Fetal Macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	10.9	11.4	6.9	12.6	6.1	11.5	8.6	11.5	9.6
5 Minute Apgar < 7 .....	2.7	2.8	4.3	3.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	0.9	2.2
<b>Mothers Born in the U.S.</b>									
Total Births .....	35,773	33,150	1,012	1,408	813	254	601	232	3,447
First Trimester Care ....	77.0	77.7	68.7	66.8	77.6	62.9	68.7	73.5	68.1
Inadequate Care <sup>2</sup> .....	5.0	4.7	7.4	9.3	4.9	10.9	6.9	8.4	7.4
No Prenatal Care .....	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	4.3	4.4	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.8	7.3	2.1
Primary Cesarean .....	17.9	17.9	18.3	18.9	20.2	26.4	17.0	14.7	16.4
Repeat Cesarean .....	11.2	11.1	12.6	13.8	11.8	14.2	12.8	9.5	11.0
Multiple Births .....	3.4	3.4	4.2	2.3	4.7	5.1	3.3	3.0	3.2
Tobacco Use .....	13.2	13.4	15.8	21.8	8.8	15.0	6.7	7.6	7.0
Overweight/Obese <sup>3</sup> ....	48.5	47.9	57.8	59.6	42.1	68.7	55.9	52.6	56.7
<b>Infants of Mothers Born in the U.S.</b>									
Preterm Births <sup>4</sup> .....	7.6	7.4	9.9	9.0	9.6	10.2	10.3	4.8	8.3
Very Low Birthweight <sup>5</sup>	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.4
Low Birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.2	6.0	10.3	6.1	8.0	6.7	10.0	4.8	7.3
Fetal Macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	11.2	11.5	5.9	12.7	6.9	12.2	7.2	11.7	9.0
5 Minute Apgar < 7 .....	2.9	2.9	4.2	3.0	2.0	0.8	2.8	1.7	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2-25. Selected Medical or Health Characteristics by Mother's Race (Percents), Oregon Resident Births, 2011 (Continued)**

Characteristic	Total Births	Multiple Mention Race and Ethnicity							
		White	African American	American Indian	Asian	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Other	Unk.	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
<b>Mothers Born Outside the U.S.</b>									
Total Births .....	9,363	5,854	327	35	1,787	207	1,090	214	5,271
First Trimester Care ....	67.6	66.2	58.4	71.4	78.4	28.8	66.6	69.4	66.1
Inadequate Care <sup>2</sup> .....	7.0	6.5	13.8	5.7	5.0	27.1	8.2	5.8	6.3
No Prenatal Care .....	0.8	0.8	1.6	2.9	0.3	3.9	0.8	1.0	0.8
Out-Of-Hospital Birth ..	1.3	1.5	1.8	5.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.4
Primary Cesarean .....	14.1	12.3	15.6	20.0	20.2	20.8	12.0	16.8	11.9
Repeat Cesarean .....	13.7	13.0	13.5	14.3	14.2	17.9	17.0	8.4	14.9
Multiple Births .....	2.6	2.3	3.7	–	3.6	3.4	2.1	0.9	1.8
Tobacco Use .....	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.9	0.8	2.4	0.8	2.4	0.4
Overweight/Obese <sup>3</sup> ....	47.9	52.9	46.4	47.1	21.2	71.5	59.8	57.0	60.4
<b>Infants of Mothers Born Outside the U.S.</b>									
Preterm Births <sup>4</sup> .....	6.7	6.1	8.9	11.4	7.3	9.7	8.4	3.3	6.4
Very Low Birthweight <sup>5</sup>	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.9	0.7	1.9	1.0	–	0.9
Low Birthweight <sup>6</sup> .....	6.1	5.3	8.6	11.4	7.6	9.7	7.3	2.8	5.6
Fetal Macrosomia <sup>7</sup> .....	9.8	10.9	10.1	8.6	5.8	10.6	9.4	11.2	10.0
5 Minute Apgar < 7 .....	2.1	2.2	4.9	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.6	–	1.9

– Quantity is zero.

<sup>1</sup> Hispanic includes any mention of race.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 5 prenatal visits or care began in the third trimester.

<sup>3</sup> Body Mass Index of greater than 25.0 kg/m<sup>2</sup>.

<sup>4</sup> Born prior to 37 completed weeks of gestation.

<sup>5</sup> Birthweight of less than 1,500 grams (3 lb 4 oz).

<sup>6</sup> Birthweight of less than 2,500 grams (5 lb 8 oz).

<sup>7</sup> Birthweight of more than 4,000 grams (8 lb 13 oz).

NOTE: Rates and percentages are calculated excluding missing and unknown values.